XSIS XE73S – Lx, SERIES

HC/ACMOS OSCILLATORS

FOR SPACE APPLICATIONS

500 KHz to 125 MHz

(5 x 7 mm, Thru-Hole Mount, 3.3 V)

For Other Supply Voltages and Package Configurations Contact Factory or visit our website www.xsis.com

(Refer to Page 5 for Models with Reduced Screening & QCI)
1. SCOPE: XE73S-Lx, HC/ACMOS series, high reliability hybrid microcircuit crystal oscillators are designed, produced and tested by Xsis Electronics, Inc. as MIL-PRF-55310, Class “S” equivalent devices for use in advanced military, avionics and space applications. These devices are of hybrid microcircuit technology conforming to MIL-PRF-55310, Type 1, Class 2 oscillators.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:
   - MIL-PRF-55310F Oscillator, Crystal Controlled, General Specifications for
   - MIL-PRF-38534K Hybrid Microcircuits, General Specifications for
   - MIL-STD-883L Test Methods and Procedures for Microelectronics

3. REQUIREMENTS:
   3.1 General: The individual item requirements shall be as specified herein.
   3.2 Package: Ceramic, 90% Min. AL2O3. Thermal Resistance, $\theta_{JC}$: 50°C/Watt.
   3.2.1 Termination Finish: 1.27 $\mu$m minimum gold plate over nickel. Hot Solder tinning with Sn60/Pb40 solder per MIL-PRF-55310 is optional at an additional cost.
   3.2.2 Weight: 0.4 Gms Max.
   3.2.3 Reflow Soldering: Reflow soldering at 260°C for 10 seconds shall not degrade the performance.
   3.3 Hermeticity: Resistance welded, hermetically sealed, leak rate of $1(10)^{-8}$ atm-cc/s Max.
   3.4. Marking: As a minimum, the parts shall be marked with Xsis P/N and date code.
   3.5 Absolute Maximum Ratings: Unless otherwise specified, absolute maximum ratings shall be as follows:
   - Supply Voltage: -0.5 to +5 VDC
   - Operating Free-Air Temperature Range: -55°C to +125°C
   - Storage Temperature: -55°C to +125°C
   3.6 Electrical Characteristics: See Table I
   3.6.1 Total Dose Radiation: Hybrid Microcircuit Crystal Oscillators shall be capable of meeting the electrical characteristics of Para. 3.6 after being exposed to total ionizing dose radiation of 100 krads as per MIL-STD-883, method 1019.
   3.7 Hybrid Elements:
   3.7.1 Quartz Crystals: High grade cultured quartz crystal shall be used. As an option, Xsis will use premium Q swept quartz crystal at an additional charge, refer to part numbering example in paragraph 6 to specify swept quartz crystal. Crystal element evaluation shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-55310.
   3.7.2 Crystal Mounting: Crystal element shall be mounted at 4 points in such a manner as to provide adequate ruggedness and performance under extreme environments specified herein.
3.7.3 Passive Elements: Established Reliability (ER) QPL components, failure level R minimum shall be used or element lot evaluation shall be as per MIL-PRF-55310, class S, or MIL-PRF-38534, Appendix C, Class K as applicable.

3.7.4 Microcircuit die shall be from lots that have passed the element evaluation per MIL-PRF-55310, Appendix B, Level S, except testing per Subgroup 5 is omitted. Subgroup 5 testing is circuit configuration dependent, therefore, it is more effectively performed at the oscillator level as explained in Paragraph 3.7.4 herein.

3.7.5 For Output Frequency up to 70 MHz, Microcircuit die used in the oscillator shall be from NSC/FC 54ACT family and must be from wafer lot that has been successfully tested in the oscillator for ionizing radiation of up to 100 krads and is known to be Single Event Latch-up immune for LET of up to 95 Mev-cm²/mg. Xsis Electronics has also performed SET & SEL testing on the microcircuit die. Test reports are available on request. For output frequencies above 70 MHz, the microcircuit die shall be from 0.8 µm BiCMOS Si family and must be from wafer lots that have been successfully tested in the oscillator for ionizing radiation of up to 100 Krads and is known to be Single Event Latch-up immune for LET of up to 95 Mev-cm²/mg.

3.7.6 Workmanship, Rework and Process controls shall be in accordance with the requirements of MIL-PRF-55310.

3.7.7 Lot Traceability: Production lot for these oscillators shall be homogenous. Each element used in the production lot shall be traceable to a single lot. Swept quartz shall be traceable to the quartz bar, and its applicable processing details.


4.1 100% Screening: The 100% screening shall be performed as per Table II. PDA requirements for nondestructive bond pull and burn-in shall be as specified below.

4.2 PDA for Nondestruct Bond Pull: Unless otherwise specified, PDA shall be 2% of total number of wires or 1 wire whichever is greater.

4.3 PDA for Burn-in: Unless otherwise specified, PDA for burn-in shall be 2% or 1 oscillator whichever is greater and shall be applicable to +23 °C and/or +25 °C static tests only. In addition Delta Calculation shall be performed after Burn-in and shall count for PDA. All measured values for Delta Calculation shall be recorded. Parts that exceed the specified delta limits shall be rejected and be counted for PDA. Delta Calculation shall be performed at 3.3 VDC for the following parameters:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Delta Limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Input Current</td>
<td>10% change Maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output High Level</td>
<td>10% change Maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Low Level</td>
<td>0.1V change Maximum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.4 Group A inspection shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-55310 for product level S.

4.5 Group B inspection (30 day aging) shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-55310 for product level S. In order to expedite delivery, by customer request, the aging test can be ended after 15 days if the amount of frequency aging is less than 50% of the 30 day specification limit.

4.6 Oscillators shall be capable of meeting group C inspection per MIL-PRF-55310. Generic group C inspection data on similar parts may be used to satisfy this requirement. When specified by the Customer, Xsis Electronics will perform Group C testing at an additional charge.
4.7 Inspection and Test Data: Unless otherwise specified in the purchase order, the following Inspection and test data documentation shall be supplied with the parts. (See Page 5 for the description of the Model Numbers other than XE73S)

**Model XE73S:**
- Certificate of Conformance
- Summary of Screening Test Results per Table II
- PDA Calculations for Non-Destruct Bond Pull and Burn-in
- Summary of Elements Lot Traceability
- Electrical Tests before and after Burn-in
- Group A Inspection Summary
- Group B (30 day Aging) Data
- Radiographic Inspection Certificate

**Model XE73H:**
Same as for **Model XE73S** except Group B (30 day Aging) Data

**Model XE73E:**
- Certificate of Conformance
- Summary of Screening Test Results per Table III
- Summary of Elements Lot Traceability
- Group A Inspection Summary
- Radiographic Inspection Certificate, if required by the Purchase Order

**Model XE73B:**
- Certificate of Conformance
- Summary of Screening Test Results per Table III
- Group A Inspection Summary
- Radiographic Inspection Certificate, if required by the Purchase Order

**Model XE73P:**
- Certificate of Conformance

4.8 The following test and inspection options are available at customer request.

- Customer Source Inspection for Pre-Cap and Final
- Group C Inspection per MIL-PRF-55310 on 4 or 8 units
- DPA (Destructive Physical Analysis)
- MIL-PRF-38534, Group B Inspection
- MIL-PRF-38534, Group C Inspection

5.0 Preservation, Packaging and Packing: The oscillators shall be clean, dry and packaged in a manner to provide adequate protection against electrostatic discharge, corrosion, deterioration and physical damage during shipment.
6.0 Part Numbering Example:

```
XE73S - L [ ] [ ] - FREQUENCY
```

Model #
(See Note Below)

- Add Suffix “R” if Swept Quartz is Required
- “G” = Enable/Disable, Leave Blank Otherwise

* Overall Frequency Accuracy Options:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1     | ± 50 PPM  
 -10°C to +70°C |
| 2     | ± 25 PPM  
 -10°C to +70°C |
| 3     | ± 100 PPM 
 -40°C to +85°C |
| 4     | ± 50 PPM  
 -40°C to +85°C |
| 5     | ± 25 PPM  
 -40°C to +85°C |
| 6     | ± 100 PPM 
 -55°C to +125°C |
| 7     | ± 75 PPM   
 -55°C to +125°C |
| 8     | ± 60 PPM   
 -55°C to +125°C |

* Overall Frequency Accuracy includes effects of Operating Temperature, Supply Voltage, Load variations and 5 year aging

P/N Example: XE73S - L7 - 24.000 MHz = 24.000 MHz, Class “S” Oscillator, ± 75 PPM Overall Frequency Accuracy over an operating temperature range of -55°C to +125°C,

**NOTE:** Besides model XE73S above, the following additional models are available for applications that can accommodate reduced level of Elements, Screening and Quality Conformance inspection:

**XE73H:** Model XE73H is same as Model XE73S except as follows:

- Group B inspection (30 day aging) per MIL-PRF-55310 is not applicable

**XE73E:** Model XE73E uses the same design and elements as Model XE73S except as follows:

- 100% screening is as per Table III herein
- PDA for Burn-in is 10% or 1 unit whichever is greater
- Delta measurements of paragraph 4.3 are not applicable
- Group A inspection is as per MIL-PRF-55310, Class B
- Group B inspection (30 day aging) per MIL-PRF-55310 is not applicable

**XE73B:** Model XE73B is same as Model XE73E except as follows:

- Active and Passive Elements are as per MIL-PRF-55310, Class B. Microcircuit die is similar to the one used in Model XE71S but is not from radiation tested wafer lot.

**XE73P:** Model XE73P is a form, fit and function equivalent prototype of Model XE73S.

Prototypes may use commercial grade elements and are not screened. Quality Conformance inspection is not applicable.
Table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PAD#</th>
<th>FUNCTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>E/D (Optional)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>GND/CASE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>OUTPUT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>VDD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Enable/Disable Input: A “Low” level at the input disables the Output into a high impedance state. Enable/Disable Input has internal pull-up.

An External 0.01uF Bypass Capacitor is required between VDD and GND.

Figure 1 - Package Configuration & Pin Connections
TABLE I – Electrical Characteristics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Spec. Limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequency Range</td>
<td>500 KHz to 125 MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall Frequency Accuracy 1/</td>
<td>See Options in Paragraph 6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Temperature Range</td>
<td>See Options in Paragraph 6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Voltage</td>
<td>+ 3.3 VDC ± 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Current at 3.3V ( no load )</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500.00 KHz to 5.00 MHz</td>
<td>3 mA Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.01 MHz to 10.00 MHz</td>
<td>5 mA Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.01 MHz to 20.00 MHz</td>
<td>8 mA Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.01 MHz to 30.00 MHz</td>
<td>10 mA Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.01 MHz to 40.00 MHz</td>
<td>15 mA Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40.01 MHz to 50.00 MHz</td>
<td>20 mA Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50.01 MHz to 100.00 MHz</td>
<td>35 mA Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100.01 MHz to 125.00 MHz</td>
<td>40 mA Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Waveform</td>
<td>Square Wave, HC/ACMOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Duty Cycle</td>
<td>55/45% Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Load</td>
<td>10K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Output Level</td>
<td>0.9 VDD Min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low Output Level</td>
<td>0.1 VDD Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rise &amp; Fall Times</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 25.00 MHz</td>
<td>6 nS Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.01 to 45.00 MHz</td>
<td>4 nS Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45.01 to 125.00 MHz</td>
<td>3 nS Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start-up Time</td>
<td>10 mS Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phase Jitter</td>
<td>0.3 pS rms typ. (10 KHz to 20 MHz Integrated)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency Aging @ 70 ºC</td>
<td>1.5 PPM Max./30 days, 3 PPM / Year Max.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contact Xsis Engineering for any other special requirements.

1/ Overall Frequency Accuracy includes calibration tolerance, frequency change due to Operating Temperature, Supply Voltage and Load variations and 5 year aging.
Table II - Models XE73S & XE73H, Screening (100%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test - Inspection</th>
<th>Test Method – Condition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nondestructive Bond Pull</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stabilization Bake (Prior to Seal) 1/</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 1008, Condition C (+150°C), 48 hours minimum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermal Shock</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 1011, Condition A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature Cycling</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 1010, Condition C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constant Acceleration</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 2001, Condition A Y1 axis only (5000 G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seal (Fine and Gross Leak)</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.2.2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Particle Impact Noise Detection (PIND)</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 2020, Condition A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiographic Inspection</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 2012, Class S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Tests: Record all measurements.</td>
<td>Nominal Supply Voltage, Specified load, +23°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Current</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Frequency</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Voltage Levels</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Rise &amp; Fall Times</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Duty Cycle</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burn-in (load)</td>
<td>+125°C, Nominal Supply Voltage and Burn-in load, 320 Hours Minimum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Tests: Record all measurements.</td>
<td>Nominal and Extreme Supply Voltages, Specified load, +23°C and operating temperature extremes,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Current</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Frequency</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Voltage Levels</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Rise &amp; Fall Times</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Duty Cycle</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1/ Vacuum bake and maintain oscillators in dry nitrogen per MIL-PRF-55310.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test - Inspection</th>
<th>Test Method – Condition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nondestructive Bond Pull</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stabilization Bake ( Prior to Seal )</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 1008, Condition C (+150°C), 24 hours minimum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature Cycling</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 1010, Condition B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constant Acceleration</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 2001, Condition A Y1 axis only (5000 G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seal ( Fine and Gross Leak )</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.2.2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Particle Impact Noise Detection ( PIND )</td>
<td>MIL-STD-883, Method 2020, Condition A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Tests:</td>
<td>Nominal Supply Voltage, Specified load, +23°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Current</td>
<td>Verify all parameters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Frequency</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Voltage Levels</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Rise &amp; Fall Times</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Duty Cycle</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burn-in ( load )</td>
<td>+125°C, Nominal Supply Voltage and Burn-in load, 160 Hours Minimum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Tests:</td>
<td>Nominal Supply Voltage, Specified load, +23°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Current</td>
<td>Verify frequency at temperature extremes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Frequency</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Voltage Levels</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Rise &amp; Fall Times</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Duty Cycle</td>
<td>MIL-PRF-55310, Para. 4.8.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1/ Vacuum bake and maintain oscillators in dry nitrogen per MIL-PRF-55310.